The Unified Health Command Medical Technical team, with representatives from Billings Clinic, St. Vincent Healthcare and RiverStone Health, makes weekly recommendations to education leaders about in-person instruction based on four major indicators. If three of the four indicators are red, a strong recommendation will be made to consider switching to distance-learning only. Duration of recommendation depends on local factors.

**Current Recommendation:** Yellow

Modified in-school attendance (as currently in place) is acceptable.

**Indicators:**

1. **Capacity of Healthcare and Public Health:** Yellow (Trending: Worse)
   
   **Situation:** Both healthcare systems are experiencing high volumes of patients requiring hospitalizations. Hospitalizations include both Yellowstone County residents and individuals from the surrounding region. There is surge capacity for inpatients, ICU patients, and ventilated patients. Public Health continues to expand services and personnel, but capacity for timely case investigation and contact tracing is extremely challenged with current case rates.

2. **Weekly Case Mix and Clusters:** Increase in new cases in children under 19 & clusters in schools: Yellow
   
   **Situation:** This past week (10.25.2020-10.31.2020) showed a slight increase with the number of new cases involving children under age of 19 with a decrease of the case mix. There continues to be some clusters of school cases. **It is important to note that the “Yellowstone County Pediatric Task Force” discussed on their weekly call last week, that there appears to be a decrease in the number of pediatric visits and COVID-19 testing in the 0-19 age group. There is a concern that parents are not seeking testing for symptomatic children and are keeping them home a few days and sending them back to school when symptoms have resolved.**

![New Cases by Age](image)

*New COVID-19 cases in Yellowstone County are grouped into age ranges denoted by colors on this bar graph. The red line shows the percentage of new cases in newborns to school age children (ages 0-19) as a percentage of the total number of cases.*

November 3, 2020
3. Weekly Average Daily Case Count per 100,000: **Red** (Trending: worse)
   **Green** <10; **Yellow** 10-25; **Red** >25  **Currently:** 92

**Situation:** This indicator continues to remain red due to seven weeks in a row of being over the threshold of 25 cases per 100,000. This past week (10.25.2020-10.31.2020) there was an increase from the previous week (10.18.2020-10.24.2020).
4. Weekly Yellowstone County test positivity rate: **Red** (Trending: worse)

   **Green <5; Yellow 5-10; Red >10**  **Currently: 22.29%**

**Situation:** This indicator remains red and is trending worse with an increase in the positivity rate over this past week (10.25.2020-10.31.2020) compared to the previous week (10.18.2020-10.24.2020). The positivity rate is above the threshold for red four weeks in a row.

![Positivity Rate Chart](image_url)

**Testing numbers are supplied by the State of Montana. The blue bars represent the total number of positive and negative COVID-19 tests each week in Yellowstone County, while the orange bars represent the number of positive cases in Yellowstone County. The solid red line indicates the weekly positivity rate, which equals the number of weekly positive tests divided by the total number of positive and negative tests conducted that week. The yellow dotted line indicates a positivity rate of 5%. The red dotted line indicates a positivity rate of 10%.**

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